Optional CA RISE Sessions

Advancing Financial Series: Double Bottom Line Analysis



Your Guide



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What is a Double Bottom Line Analysis (DBL) and what can it do?



A Double Bottom Line (DBL) financial analysis helps us understand how financially self-sustaining each part of our employment social enterprise is (ESE) is (Social Impact AND Business).

Don't worry if this doesn't make sense yet – we will explain further soon.



What is a DBL and what can it do?

Have you ever wondered ...

- 1) Whether your goal for how the business financially supports your social mission is really being achieved?
- 2) How to convince your customer to pay a higher cost for your product or service because you also have a social mission?
- 3) How to demonstrate to your board or other stakeholders that your business and employment operations are truly sustainable?
- 4) How to communicate and justify the amount of philanthropic funds needed to sustain the social mission?

DBL can help with all of the above.



>>> Select <u>ONE</u> of these 4 questions you would like to challenge yourself to answer in today's session and drop it in the meeting chat! (#1, #2, #3,



By the end of the workshop, you will...

Understand why we conduct DBL Analyses

2 Understand what BUSINESS vs. SOCIAL COSTS are and identify them in your ESE

Determine

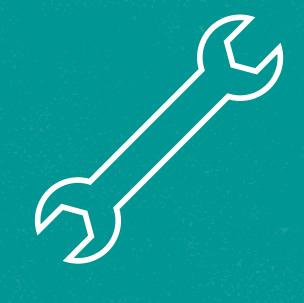
- 3
- Is your employee success program revenue subsidizing business? OR
- Is the business subsidizing program? or
- Are they both financially self-sustaining?



Supports as We Go Through Today

- 1) **Affirmations:** "I'll lean into today's content and will ask questions when something isn't clear"
- 2) Glossary: We will drop a link in the chat for a glossary of terms. We will define terms as we go but reference it if you feel confused!
- 3) Zoom Chat: Drop questions in the chat and our chat administrators will try to answer, raise it to me, or move it to the parking lot. We'll also have time aside for live questions.
- 4) Each Other: Support and encourage during breakout conversations! Recognize we all come to this work from different angles.







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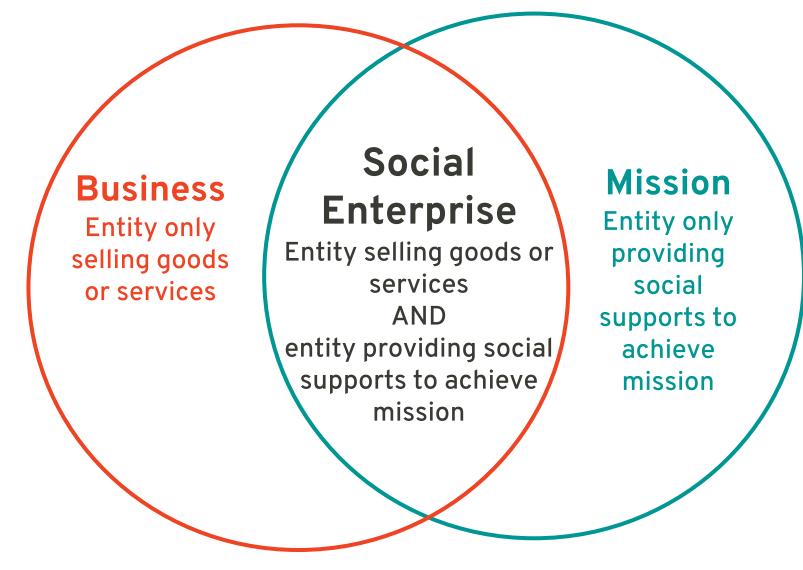
Concept + Real World Application







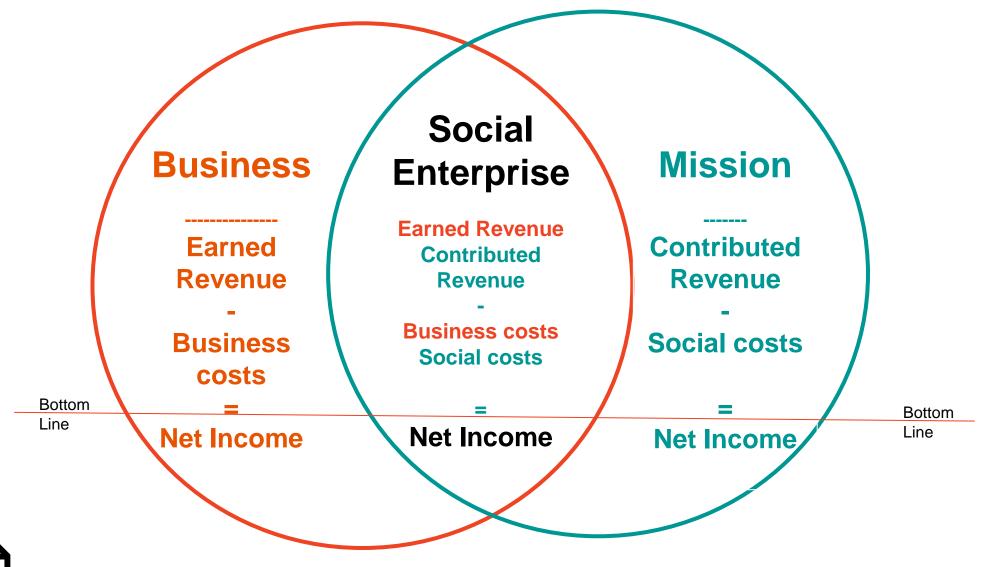
Social Enterprise Financials





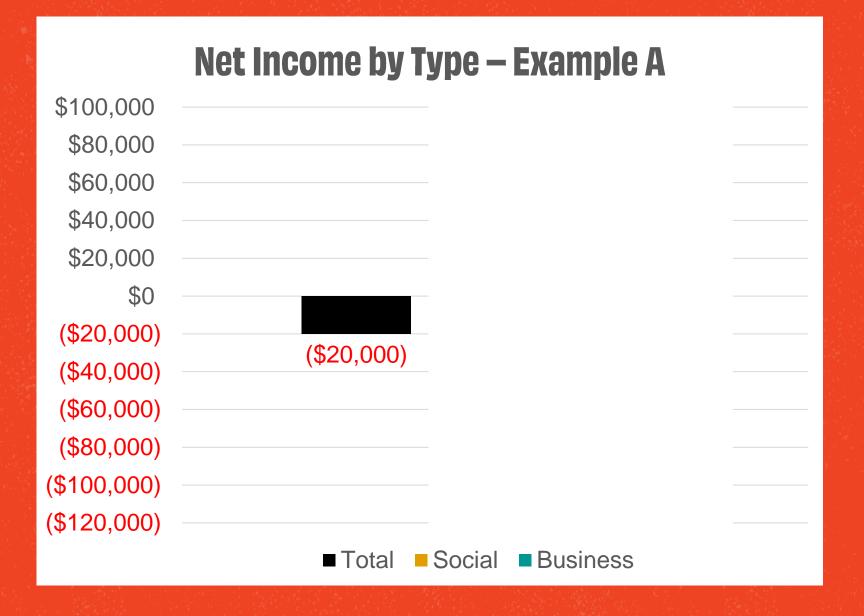


Social Enterprise Financials

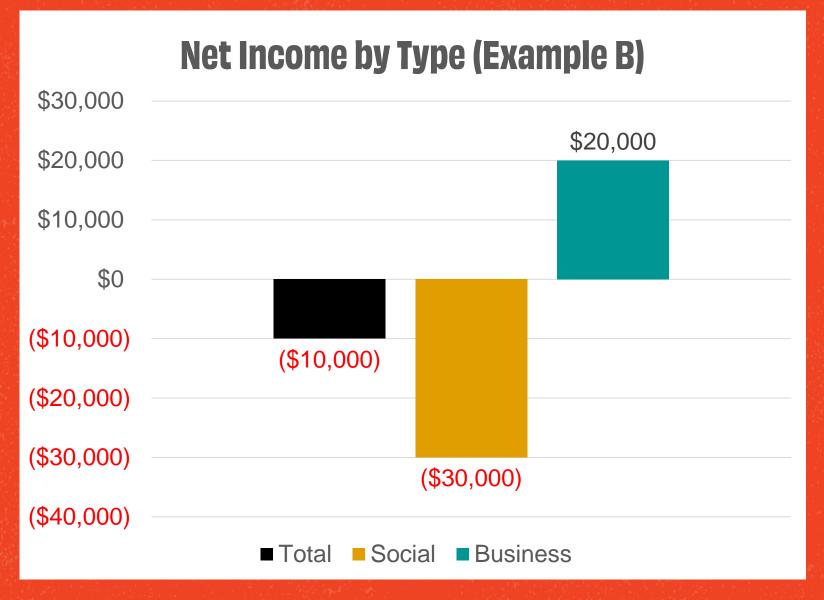




DBL Analysis Results – Example A







Reflection Questions

What does this chart tell you about the social enterprise's performance?

What actions might you consider as a leader of this social enterprise?







Deep Dive Hands-on DBL Analysis



Together we will be completing a light DBL analysis to arrive at similar insights for your organization

Step 1: Setting up your income statement for analysis

Step 2: Identifying critical accounts

Step 3: Identifying social and business accounts

Step 4: Transferring information to the DBL Starter Kit

Step 5: Analyzing your results!

Deep Dive: Practice Building a Double Bottom Line Financial Statement

- Open your organization's Full Year P&L in excel or google sheets
- OR if you want to use our example P&L >>Go to this link to download the DBL Starter Kit Template: https://bit.ly/DBL-2025
 - >>Go to "File" and make a copy or download as excel
 - >>Go to the tab "1. Blank P&L Example"
 - >>You might need to click on "Enable Edit" on top of the file

"Ready" in chat when you have your editable file up

Income statement (P&L)

Social Enterprise income statement			
FY 2021 Financials \$			
Category	Total		
REVENUE			
Earned Income	\$730,000.00		
Grant Income	\$75,000.00		
TOTAL REVENUE	\$805,000.00		
COST OF GOODS AND SERVICES SOLD			
Line Staff	\$370,000.00		
Supplies and Materials	\$110,000.00		
TOTAL COST OF SERVICES SOLD	\$480,000.00		
GROSS MARGIN (\$)	\$325,000.00		
OPERATING EXPENSES			
Contracting expense	\$125,000.00		
Director	\$90,000.00		
Supervisor	\$50,000.00		
Data Manager/Back Office Support	\$50,000.00		
Employment Support Specialist	\$35,000.00		
Employee Supports	\$15,000.00		
Sales & Marketing	\$25,000.00		
Occupancy and Other			
Worker Van	\$16,000.00		
Mobile Detailing Van	\$12,000.00		
Technology Consultant	\$10,000.00		
Equipment Leasing	\$20,000.00		
Office Maintenance / Supplies	\$11,000.00		
Professional Fees	\$10,000.00		
Payroll Fee	\$11,000.00		
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	\$480,000.00		
TOTAL EXPENSES	\$960,000.00		
NET INCOME	- \$1 55,000.00		
AGENCY OVERHEAD	\$20,000.00		
NET INCOME AFTER AGENCY OVERHEAD	-\$175,000.00		



Step 1: Set up your income statement for analysis

Step 1 Take ~2-3 mins

Label 3 columns to the right (follow me):

- a. Social highlight in Green
- b. Business highlight in Green
- c. % Social highlight in Blue

Example

DEMO - P&L Dissection Exercise			
Social Enterprise income statement			
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Example

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TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	\$480,000.00			
TOTAL EYDENSES	\$960,000,00			



Step 2: Identify Critical Accounts



Step 2

INSTRUCTIONS: In your Income statement (or P&L)

- 1. Review the individual rows
- Identify the total of your Earned Revenue (from sales of goods/services) - Highlight in yellow
- 3. Identify the total of the Contributed Revenue (from donations, philanthropic contributions and fundraising) Highlight in yellow
- 4. Identify the top 5-10 costs and expenses that make up ~80% of your overall cost and expenses (COGS + operating expenses)
- 5. Highlight rows in yellow

Let's look at an example>>



Example

DEMO - P&L Dissection Exercise				
Social Enterprise income statement				
FY 2021 Financials \$			DBL analysis	
Category	Total	Social	Business	% Social
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Example

Grant Income is a type of Contributed Revenue

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FY 2021 Financials \$			DBL analysis	
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NET INCOME AFTER AGENCY OVERHEAD	-\$175,000.00			

Yellow rows make up 80% of all Costs & Expenses of the ESE



By the end of the workshop, you will...

Understand why we conduct DBL Analyses

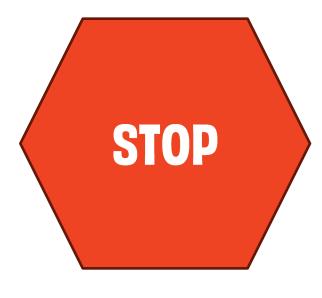
2 Understand what BUSINESS vs. SOCIAL COSTS are and identify them in your ESE

Determine

- 3
- Is your employee success program revenue subsidizing business? OR
- Is the business subsidizing program? or
- Are they both financially self-sustaining?



Step 3: Identify Social and Business Costs



Let's first practice and build our intuition here!



^{*} make basic assumptions for today. It's a helpful activity to go through and refine with your team later.

Practice identifying business vs. social costs

Scenario	Business Cost	Social Cost
1. Cost of Supervisor wages: The front-line supervisor is responsible for more live coaching, on-the-job training, and soft skill development than non-ESE competitors.		
2. Overhead costs (e.g., rent, office supplies, equipment, and insurance)		
3. Labor expense: due to our investment in employee wellbeing, we spend an additional 20% of time supporting employees with professional development.		
4. Wraparound supports - Case management: Every participant employee is provided a case manager who tracks their progress towards sustainable employment		
5. Training costs: The business trains new employees on their role for about 3 weeks.		
6. COGS: New Employees use an additional 10% of materials to practice job skills before using them at the work site.		
7. Transportation: The enterprise provides transportation for employees to worksites		

Business Cost

Any enterprise cost that a typical non-ESE competitor would have.

Example: Inventory storage cost, materials

Social Cost

Any enterprise cost that occurs because of your social mission.

Example: Wraparound services

Practice identifying costs in breakout groups (7 mins.)

Scenario	Business Cost	Social Cost
1. Cost of Supervisor wages: The front-line supervisor is responsible for more live coaching, on-the-job training, and soft skill development than non-ESE competitors.	X	X
2. Overhead costs (e.g., rent, office supplies, equipment, and insurance)		
3. Labor expense: due to our investment in employee wellbeing, we spend an additional 20% of time supporting employees with professional development.		
4. Wraparound supports - Case management: Every participant employee is provided a case manager who tracks their progress towards sustainable employment		
5. Training costs: The business trains new employees on their role for about 3 weeks.		
6. COGS: New Employees use an additional 10% of materials to practice job skills before using them at the work site.		
7. Transportation: The enterprise provides transportation for employees to worksites		

THINK (2 mins.) | Group (7 mins.) | Discuss (3 mins.)

7 min: Discuss in small groups. How might you evaluate each scenario. Why?

Scenario	Business Cost	Social Cost
1. Cost of Supervisor wages: The front-line supervisor is responsible for more live coaching, on-the-job training, and soft skill development than non-ESE competitors.	X	X
2. Overhead costs (e.g., rent, office supplies, equipment, and insurance)		
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Practice identifying social costs

Scenario	Business Cost	Social Cost
1. Cost of supervisor wages: The front line supervisor is responsible for more live coaching, on the job training, and soft skill development than non-ESE competitors.	X	X
2. Overhead costs (e.g., rent, office supplies, equipment, and insurance)	X	?
3. Labor expense: due to our investment in employee wellbeing, we spend an additional 20% of time supporting employees with professional development.	(80%)	(20%)
4. Wraparound supports - Case management: Every participant employee is provided a case manager who tracks their progress towards sustainable employment		X
5. Training costs : The business trains new employees on their role for about 3 weeks.	X	?
6. COGS: New Employees use an additional 10% of materials to practice job skills before using them at the work site.	X	X
7. Transportation: The enterprise provides transportation for employees to worksites	X	?

Break

Please have your edited P&L back up when we come back.



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Deep Dive Hands-on DBL Analysis



Step 3: Identify Social and Business Accounts and %

Take 7 mins

INSTRUCTIONS: In your Income statement (or Statement of financial activities)

- In the Social column, place an X in the yellow rows where you believe some % of the cost incurred in that line item reflects a social cost.
- In the Business column, place an X in the yellow rows where you believe some % of the cost incurred in that line item reflects a business cost
- In the % Social column, place your back-of-the-envelope estimate* of the % of the cost your ESE incurs as a result of the mission and the income it generates - refer to your sticky note

Social Enterprise income statement				
FY 2021 Financials \$		DBL analysis		
Category	Total	Social	Business	% Social
REVENUE				
Earned Income	\$730,000.00		Х	0%
Grant Income	\$75,000.00	Х		100%
TOTAL REVENUE	\$805,000.00			
COST OF GOODS AND SERVICES SOLD				
Line Staff	\$370,000.00	х	х	15%
Supplies and Materials	\$110,000.00	X	X	10%
TOTAL COST OF SERVICES SOLD	\$480,000.00			
GROSS MARGIN (\$)	\$325,000.00			
OPERATING EXPENSES				
Contracting expense	\$125,000.00	х	х	30%
Director	\$90,000.00	х	Х	10%
Supervisor	\$50,000.00	х	х	20%
Data Manager/Back Office Support	\$50,000.00		Х	0%
Employment Support Specialist	\$35,000.00			
Employee Supports	\$15,000.00			
Sales & Marketing	\$25,000.00			
Occupancy and Other				
Worker Van	\$16,000.00			
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Office Maintenance / Supplies	\$11,000.00			
Professional Fees	\$10,000.00			
Payroll Fee	\$11,000.00			
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	\$480,000.00			
TOTAL EXPENSES	\$960,000.00			
NET INCOME	-\$155,000.00			



REMINDER!

To determine whether something is a social cost, ask yourself the following:

- "What is a comparable business to your ESE that does NOT have a social mission?" (think of a company or competitor that sells the same goods or services)
 - a. Example: Hires the most experienced people in the market, does not offer case mgmt, no wrap around supports, primary goal is profit maximization
- 2. "Would a comparable business that does not have a social mission incur this line item cost?"

ANSWER:

If the comparable business does not incur the cost or their cost would be less - that is a social cost.



Advice for estimating % social column



Time - What % of a typical work week is this employee(s) or resource being dedicated towards social mission & employee supports?



Staff - How many staff dedicated to social mission use this resource?

(e.g. 20% of our office staff support mission and so 20% of internet costs are social costs)



Resource Use - How much of the physical resource is used towards social vs. business? (e.g. 80% of our warehouse is used towards production and the rest are classrooms / coaching space)



Example

DEMO - P&L Dissection Exercise				
Social Enterprise income statement				
FY 2021 Financials \$			DBL analysis	
Category	Total	Social	Business	% Social
REVENUE	. Ottai	Coolai	Duomicoo	70 000141
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Grant Income	\$75,000.00	Х		100%
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COST OF COORS AND SERVICES SOLD				
COST OF GOODS AND SERVICES SOLD	6270 000 00			450/
Line Staff	\$370,000.00	х	×	15%
Supplies and Materials	\$110,000.00	Х	x	10%
TOTAL COST OF SERVICES SOLD	\$480,000.00			
GROSS MARGIN (\$)	\$325,000.00			
OPERATING EXPENSES				
Contracting expense	\$125,000.00	Х	х	30%
Director	\$90,000.00	X	Х	10%
Supervisor	\$50,000.00	х	x	20%
Data Manager/Back Office Support	\$50,000.00		Х	0%
Employment Support Specialist	\$35,000.00			
Employee Supports	\$15,000.00			
Sales & Marketing	\$25,000.00			
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Earned income is always 100% business revenue, and grant income is always 100% Contributed (social) revenue.

% amounts are best guesses for now.



Step 4A: Go to the DBL Starter Kit Template Tab

1.) In your DBL Starter Kit Template, go to the second tab: "2. DBL Starter Kit Template"

If you haven't downloaded because you were working off your own P&L >>Go to this link to access the DBL Starter Kit Template: https://bit.ly/DBL-2025

- >>Go to "File" and make a copy or download as Excel
- >>Go to the tab "2. DBL Starter Kit Template"
- >>You might need to click on "Enable Edit" on top of the file
- 2.) We are going to transfer information from your P&L (i.e., Income Statement) into this template (or from the P&L example we provided)
- 3.) You only need to worry about updating the cells in light yellow with blue text

Step 4B: Transfer Revenue and costs to DBL Starter Kit

>>> Follow me on screen



Example DBL and summary info (Part 1)

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Copy & paste yellow highlighted line items and \$ amounts from your Income statement to the spread sheet
 - Tip: Only cells with blue text are meant to be edited
 - Tip: Don't insert new rows to the sheet. Just copy and paste as much as you can over from your highlighted cells.

·	-					
Sample ESE income statement	Ī					
2021						
REVENUE	Total	Social	% of total	Business	% of total	Check for
	Revenue	Revenue		Revenue		100%
Earned Revenue	\$730,000.00	\$0.00	0%	\$730,000.00	100%	100%
Contibuted Revenue	\$75,000.00	\$75,000.00	100%	\$0.00	0%	100%
Other Income	\$0.00	\$0.00	0%	\$0.00	100%	100%
TOTAL REVENUE	\$805,000.00	\$75,000.00	9%	\$730,000.00	91%	
COST OF COORS AND SERVICES SOLD	T	6 116 4	0/ 5/ /	в . с .	0/ 5/ /	Check for
COST OF GOODS AND SERVICES SOLD	Total cost	Social Cost	% of total	Business Cost	% of total	100%
Line Staff	\$370,000.00	\$55,500.00	15%	\$314,500.00	85%	100%
Supplies and Materials	\$110,000.00	\$11,000.00	10%	\$99,000.00	90%	100%
COGS 3	\$0.00	\$0.00	0%	\$0.00	100%	100%
TOTAL COST OF SERVICES SOLD	\$480,000.00	\$66,500.00	14%	\$413,500.00	86%	
GROSS MARGIN (\$)	\$325,000.00	\$8,500.00		\$316,500.00	43%	
OPERATING EXPENSES (update to reflect your own chart of accounts)		Social Cost	% of total	Business Cost	% of total	Check for
Talent and benefits						100%
	\$125,000.00	\$37,500.00	30%	\$87,500.00	70%	100%
Contracting expense	The state of the s	\$9,000.00		\$81,000.00		
Director	\$90,000.00	4-1	10%	\$40,000.00		100%
Supervisor	\$50,000.00	\$10,000.00	20%			100%
Data Manager/Back Office Support	\$50,000.00	\$0.00	0%	\$50,000.00	100%	100%
Employee Supports	CO.00	e0.00	00/	e0.00	40000	
Bus pass	\$0.00	\$0.00	0%	\$0.00	100%	100%



Example DBL and summary info (Part II)

INSTRUCTIONs

- 2. Fill in the **% Social** you identified on your income statement in the worksheet
 - **Tip:** This is the column to the right of the green one.
 - **Tip:** Make sure your numbers are formatted as percentages (50% instead of 50)

mstead of 50)						
Sample ESE income statement 2021						
REVENUE	Total Revenue	Social Revenue	% of total	Business Revenue	% of total	Check for 100%
Earned Revenue	\$730,000.00	\$0.00	0%	\$730,000.00	100%	100%
Contibuted Revenue	\$75,000.00	\$75,000.00	100%	\$0.00	0%	100%
Other Income	\$0.00	\$0.00		\$0.00	100%	100%
TOTAL REVENUE	\$805,000.00	\$75,000.00	9%	\$730,000.00	91%	
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Contracting expense	\$125,000.00	\$37,500.00		\$87,500.00		100%
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Supervisor	\$50,000.00	\$10,000.00	20%	\$40,000.00	80%	100%
Data Manager/Back Office Support	\$50,000.00	\$0.00	0%	\$50,000.00	100%	100%
Employee Supports						
Bus pass	\$0.00	\$0.00	0%	\$0.00	100%	100%



Example DBL and summary info

DBL	. SUMMARY			
Category	Total cost	Social % of total	Business	% of total
TOTAL REVENUE	\$805,000.00	\$75,000.00 9%	\$730,000.00	91%
TOTAL COSTS (COGS + OPEX) & MARGIN (%)	\$795,000.00	\$123,000.00 <i>15%</i>	\$672,000.00	85%
NET INCOME	\$10,000.00	-\$48,000.00	\$58,000.00	
Your ESE Social mission is brining in	9%	of the Revenue and incuring	15%	of the cost
Your ESE Business is brining in	91%	of the Revenue and incuring	85%	of the cost

>>>> Review the summary at the bottom of the template and analyze



Step 5: Analyze and Share out (15 mins.)

Take 8 min in small breakout groups: INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Does the result of the analysis surprise you or is it consistent with your business model and goals?
- 2. Did you find business costs hidden by your employment program costs?
- 3. How much additional philanthropic fundraising would you need to support your social costs?

>>> Debrief in large group (7 mins.)



...Sooo, now what?



...so now what?

- Go Deeper take this exercise to your team and make more accurate assumptions on your "% social" in order to arrive at a better estimate of your DBL.
- Brainstorm Insights discuss with your team what your DBL means for your business vs. social strategy (e.g. should you be looking to improve your business margins? do you need to cover a social funding gap?)
- Wash, Rinse, Repeat analyze your DBL at about once a year to understand how each net income (business vs. social) is changing over the years.



Integrating DBL into Accounting Systems



Some of you may wish to integrate DBL into your accounting system. Good idea!

HOWEVER, this might not be the right move if....

- 1.) You don't have a finance team with extra capacity/time on their hands
- 2.) You need to focus on improving your financial reporting's accuracy/efficiency
- 3.) You need to focus on bigger priorities such as setting a budgeting process

Guide: Using QuickBooks Online to make DBL actionable

We'll cover four buckets of activities in QuickBooks Online to integrate DBL into your accounting system:

- 1. Verify that you have the required subscription level in QuickBooks Online
- 2. Configure lists to enable DBL accounting
- 3. Categorize transactions (Not Today)
- 4. Access and configure reports (Not Today)

This is a self-help guide. Today, I just want to show you that this <u>is possible!</u>

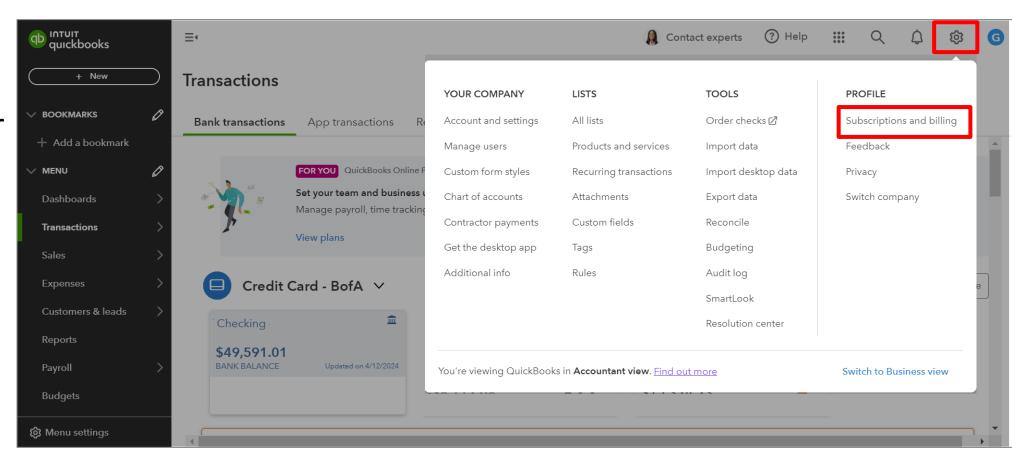


(1) Verify that you have the required subscription level in QuickBooks Online



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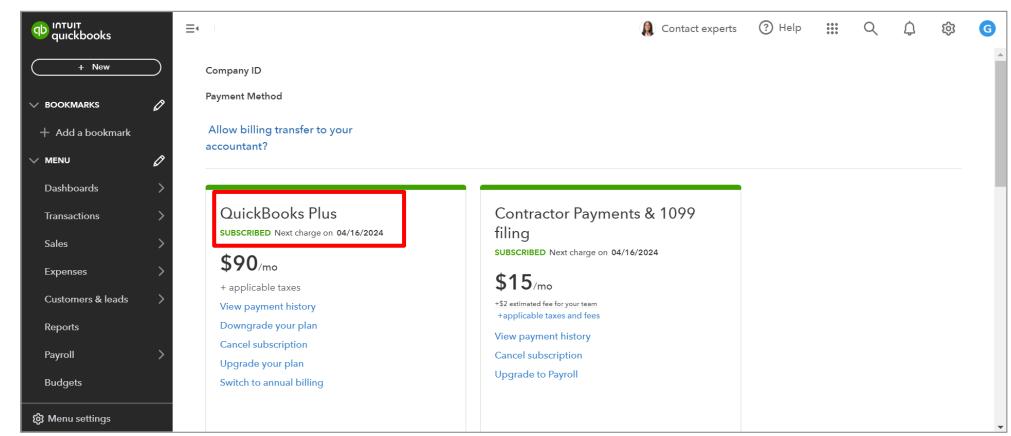
- Select the gear icon in the upper right-hand corner
- Select "Subscriptions and billing"





(1) Verify that you have the required subscription level in QuickBooks Online

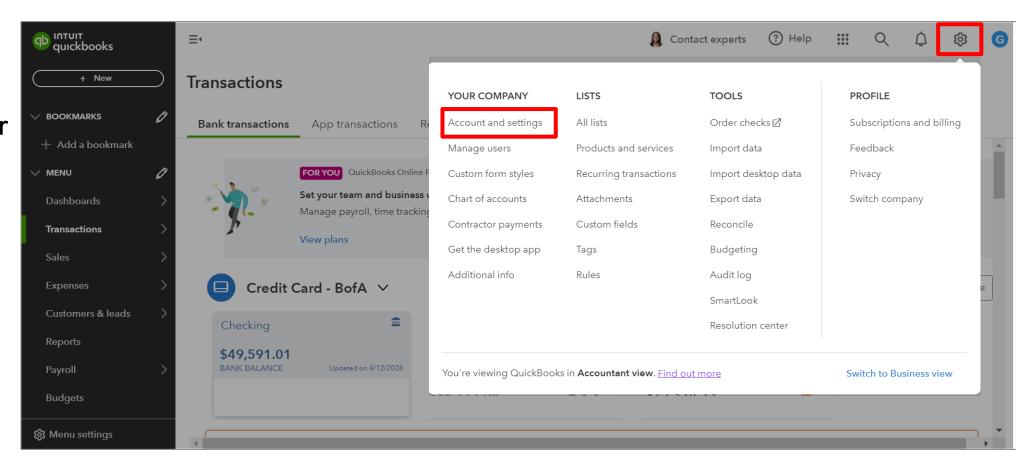
- On the next page you will see your organization's subscription level
- This must be either "Plus" or "Advanced" in order for this method to work





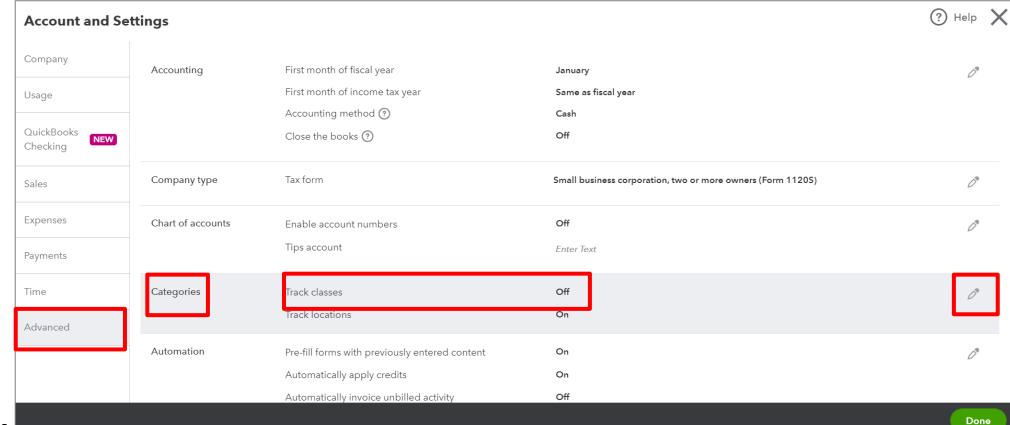


- Select the gear icon in the upper right-hand corner
- Select "Account and settings"



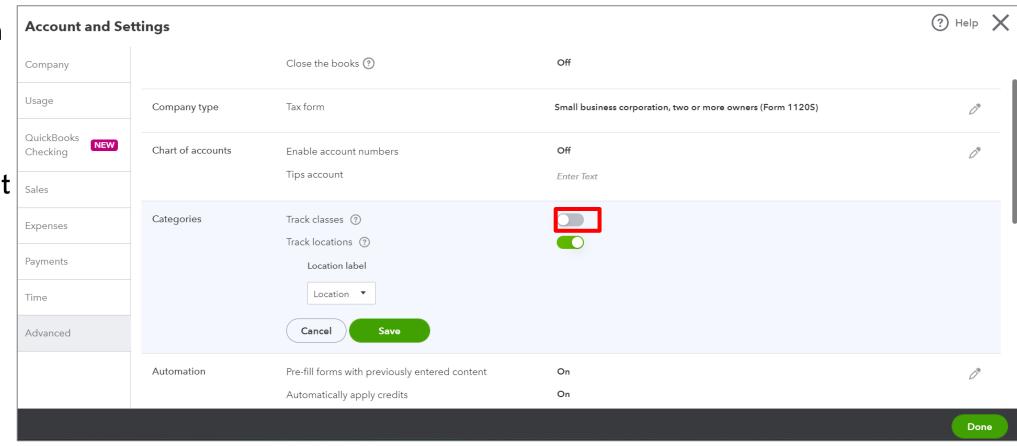


- Along the lefthand side of the screen, click "Advanced"
- In the
 "Categories"
 section, find
 "Track Classes."
 Click the pen or
 edit icon on the
 right-hand side of
 the screen



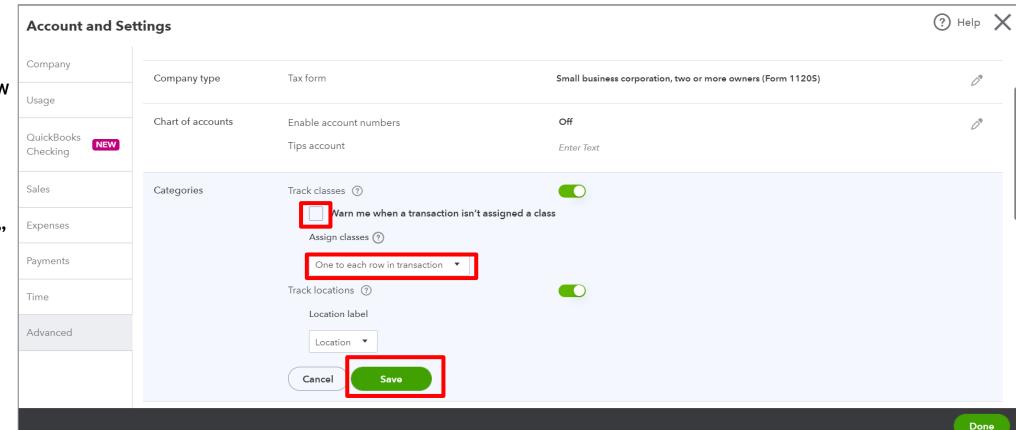


When the section expands, toggle the button next to "Track Classes" so that it is turned to the "On" position (you can tell it is "On" when the button turns Green



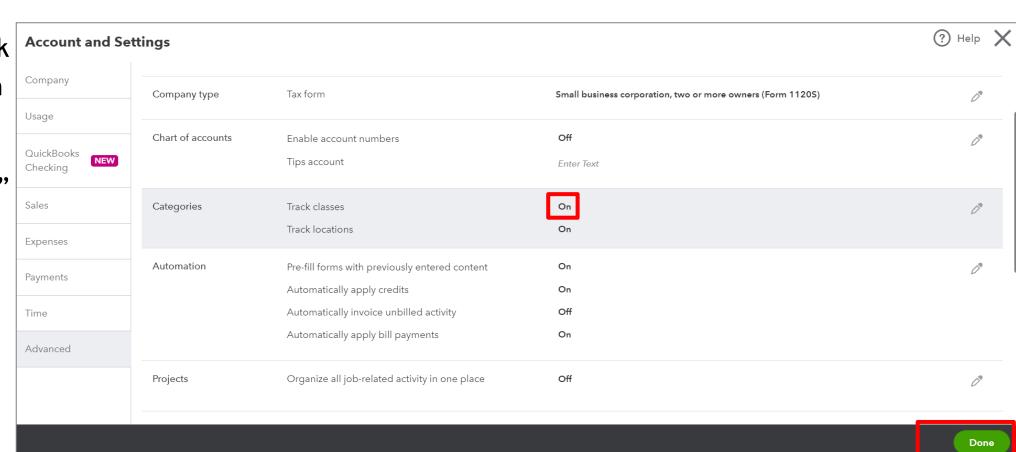


- You'll see additional options appear. We recommend the below selections:
- Leave the "Warn me when a transaction isn't assigned a class" box blank
- Under "Assign classes," select "One to each row in transaction"
- Click "Save"



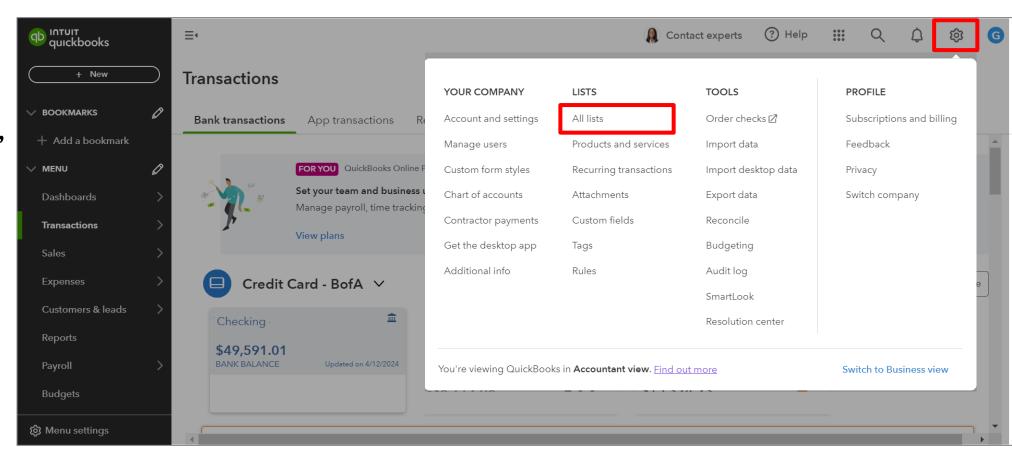


- Verify that "Track classes" is now in the "On" position
- Select the "Done" button at the bottom of the screen



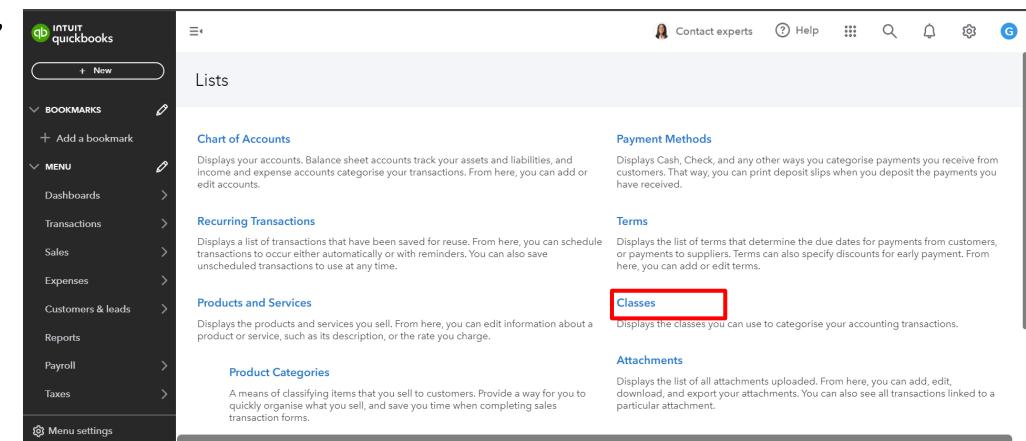


- Once again click on the gear icon
- Click on "All lists"



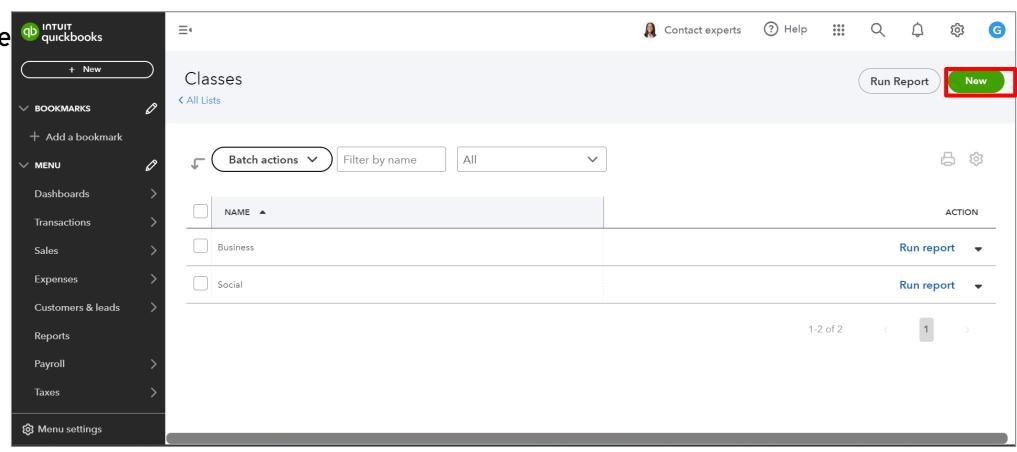


Select "Classes"



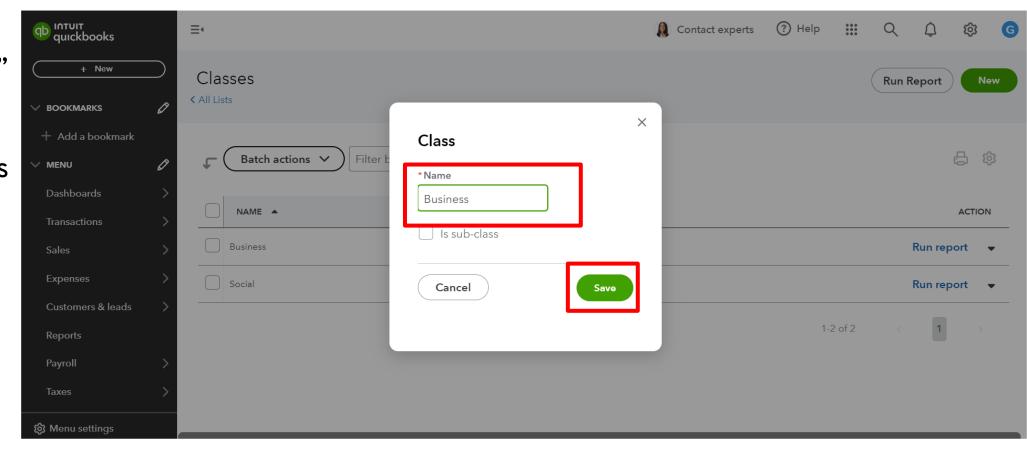


Click "New" in the upper right-hand corner





- Under "Name"
 enter "Business"
 and hit "Save"
- Repeat the steps on the previous slide and this slide but for "Name" enter "Social"





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<u>possible!</u>



What is a DBL and what can it do?

Did (or could) DBL help you answer your question?

- 1) Whether your goal for how the business financially supports your social mission is really being achieved?
- 2) How to convince your customer to pay a higher cost for your product or service because you also have a social mission?
- 3) How to demonstrate to your board or other stakeholders that your business and employment operations are truly sustainable?
- 4) How to communicate and justify the amount of philanthropic funds needed to sustain the social mission



Feedback Survey

https://bit.ly/OptionalWorkshops





Thank You!



Appendix



Real World Application of an Employment Social Enterprise

Situation

- An ESE wanted to launch a new business line!
- But <u>first</u>, they asked themselves: How can I launch a new business line if I'm not sure how my current business is performing??

Complication

 The ESE is a great fundraiser! Yet, this makes it harder to understand the enterprise's true business performance without accounting for contributed revenue.

Questions

- Is our current business line financially sustainable when we don't consider contributed revenue?
- To what extent are we subsidizing the business line if there is a loss?

^^The DBL analysis helped them answer these questions!



Income Statement (aka P&L) - Fiscal Year 2023

	Amount (\$)	
INCOME		
Contributed Revenue	\$2,500,000	
Sales Revenue	\$100,000	
EXPENSES		
Salaries & Wages	\$2,200,000	
Contractors	\$315,000	
Non-Personnel Expenses	\$150,000	
Facility Expenses	\$100,000	
NET INCOME (or NET LOSS)	\$-165,000	

Challenge #1: Social Enterprise's financials are combined with parent organization.

Challenge #2: Don't know how much any expense is for a business cost vs. social cost



We went through the P&L items associated with the social enterprise

	Amount (\$)
Contractors	\$315,000
Social Enterprise Amount	\$10,000
Parent Organization Amount	\$305,000
Out of the Social Enterprise Amount - How much was for a business cost ?	\$10,000
How much was a social cost?	\$0

For each cost associated with the social enterprise → we drilled down to know:

- How much of this total cost belonged to the social enterprise?
- How much of this cost was business vs. social?

